SUPPLEMENTARY DIGITAL MATERIAL 2

Supplementary Table II.—AMSTAR 2 assessment for review.

Author	Did the	Did the	Did the	Did the review	Did the	Did the	Did the	Did the	Did the	Did the	If meta-	If meta-	Did the	Did the	If they	Did the	Total
	research	report of	review	authors use a	review	review	review	review	review	review	analysis	analysis	review	review	performed	review	
	questions	the review	authors	comprehensive	authors	authors	authors	authors	authors use	authors	was	was	authors	authors	quantitative	authors	
	and	contain an	explain	literature	perform	perform	provide a	describe	a	report	performed	performed,	account for	provide a	synthesis	report any	
	inclusion	explicit	their	search	study	data	list of	the	satisfactory	on the	did the	did the	RoB in	satisfactory	did the	potential	
	criteria for	statement	selection	strategy?	selection	extraction	excluded	included	technique	sources	review	review	individual	explanation	review	sources of	
	the review	that the	of the		in	in	studies and	studies	for	of	authors use	authors	studies	for, and	authors	conflict of	
	include the	review	study		duplicate?	duplicate?	justify the	in	assessing	funding	appropriate	assess the	when	discussion	carry out an	interest,	
	components	methods	designs				exclusions?	adequate	the risk of	for the	methods for	potential	interpreting/	of, any	adequate	including	
	of PICO?	were	for					detail?	bias (RoB)	studies	statistical	impact of	discussing	heterogeneity	investigation	any	
		established	inclusion						in	included	combination	RoB in	the results	observed in	of	funding	
		prior to the	in the						individual	in the	of results?	individual	of the	the results of	publication	they	
		conduct of	review?						studies that	review?		studies on	review?	the review?	bias (small	received	
		the review							were			the results			study bias)	for	
		and did the							included in			of the			and discuss	conducting	
		report							the			meta-			its likely	the	
		justify any							review?			analysis or			impact on	review?	
		significant										other			the results of		
		deviations										evidence			the review?		
		from the										synthesis?					
		protocol?														_	
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