

#### **Italian Journal of Animal Science**



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## **ASPA 25th Congress Book of Abstract**

Angela Gabriella D'Alessandro, Pasquale De Palo, Aristide Maggiolino & Marcello Mele

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#### **Italian Journal of Animal Science**

The Italian Journal of Animal Science is an international peer-reviewed open access journal publishing original scientific papers, reviews and short communications.

The journal serves as essential reading for animal scientists, technicians and all those who research animal production.

The journal encourages submissions of international relevance on the following subjects:

- Animal derived food quality and safety
- Animal genetics and breeding
- Aquaculture, poultry, companion and wild game animals
- Livestock systems, management and environment
- Non-ruminant or ruminant nutrition and feeding
- Production physiology and functional biology of farmed, companions and wild game animals.
- Animal behavior
- Animal welfare
- In vitro studies that have an application to farmed livestock

Manuscripts must address topics based on research at molecular, cellular, organ, whole animal and production system levels. Manuscripts discussing milk or meat analysis and compositions must show a direct link to either livestock production system, product quality, animal feeding/nutrition, animal genetics or breeding. Manuscripts describing laboratory animal models will be considered where the study highlights a potential benefit to farmed livestock.

Submissions discussing epidemiology, parasitology, infective diseases, food-borne diseases do not fit with the aims and scope of the journal.

Meeting reviews, book reviews and conference supplements are also published, as well as news and guidelines from the Animal Science and Production Association (ASPA). We welcome submissions from ASPA members and non-members alike.

#### **Article publishing charge**

The standard article publishing charge (APC) for this journal is US\$900 / €795 / £690. Depending on your location, these charges may be subject to local taxes.

For members of the Animal Science and Production Association, the publication fee is US\$450/\$400/\$345. Depending on your location, these charges may be subject to local taxes. There are no submission charges for this journal.

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ORAL COMMUNICATIONS

### **Italian Journal of Animal Science**

volume 22, supplement 1, 2023

# ASPA 25<sup>th</sup> Congress Monopoli (BARI - ITALY), June 13-16, 2023

#### **Guest Editors**

Angela Gabriella D'Alessandro, Pasquale De Palo, Aristide Maggiolino, and Marcello Mele

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# ASPA 25<sup>th</sup> Congress Monopoli (BARI - ITALY), June 13-16, 2023

# **#ASPA2023 ASPA 25<sup>th</sup> Congress Book of Abstract**

The 25th congress of the Animal Science and Production Association

"Animal Production Science: Innovations and sustainability for future generation" is under patronage of Loghi patrocini

Monopoli (BARI – ITALY), June 13–16, 2023

#### **Venue**

Torre Cintola Natural Sea Emotions Località Capitolo – Monopoli (BARI – ITALY)



# The 25<sup>th</sup> Congress of the Animal Science and Production Association "Animal Production Science: Innovations and Sustainability for Future Generation"

#### Under the auspices of





















































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The 25<sup>th</sup> Congress of the Animal Science and Production Association (ASPA) is hosted in Monopoli (Puglia) by the University of Bari.

The Congress is entitled "Animal Production Science: innovations and sustainability for future generations" and returns to Puglia after its second edition which was held in Bari 47 years ago.

The congress is hosted at the charming Torre Cintola resort in Monopoli (Bari) from the 13<sup>th</sup> to the 16<sup>th</sup> June 2023, a special location also for celebrating the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of our association.

This edition of the ASPA congress has received a total of 467 scientific contributions: 297 oral presentations and 170 posters have been selected. This is a very great result! The highest number of contributions of ever, according to our best knowledge. Moreover, 24 invited lectures will be presented.

The congress has implemented concrete actions for improving its sustainability, like the dematerialization of the posters (available through a smartphone app and on touch screen desks), the increasing of the use of public transportations, the donation of leftover food to charities, as well as the increased the use of zero-mile food. Moreover, the Congress opens a focus also on the role of women in Science, dedicating the congress rooms to neglected scientists poorly celebrated but fundamental for the progress of knowledge and societal development. Finally, a disseminated photo exhibition in the Congress rooms on Marginal Areas is a further opportunity for attendees to deepen the knowledge of Southern Italy landscapes and their relationships with livestock industry.

The scientific program is enriched by 23 main lectures, covering all the main topics. Many thanks for the job to the President of the Organizing Committee, Prof. Pasquale De Palo, and to all the components. I also wish to thank all the members of the Scientific Committee, starting from the President Prof. Angela Gabriella D'Alessandro.

I would like to congratulate and to thank all people that have contributed to the organization of the meeting and that have collaborated in reviewing the summaries. A special thanks to them for what they have done for ASPA and for the Italian Animal Science. A special thank also to Prof. Marcello Mele, Editor-in-Chief of the Italian Journal of Animal Science, for having contributed to the edition of the proceedings.

Nicolò Pietro Paolo Macciotta ASPA President



# ASPA 25<sup>th</sup> Congress Monopoli (BARI - ITALY), June 13-16, 2023

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# Program at a glance

### **Tuesday June 13th**

	Room Daunia	Room Peucetia	Room Messapia	Room Apulia
	14:30-17:00 Chicken biodiversity Session 01	14:30-16:00 Environmental footprint Session 02	14:30-16:30 Advances in dietary feed supplementation Session 03	
	Invited: Cerolini Silvia Chairs: Iaffaldano N., Schiavone A.	Chairs: Sevi A., Zucali M.E.	Chairs: Calabrò S., De Palo P.	/
17:00 – 17:30	Coffee break			
	1	1	/	Opening Ceremony
20:00	Welcome cocktail			

### **Opening Ceremony**

Chairs: Nicolò Pietro Paolo Macciotta, Giuseppe Pulina

17:30	Institutional Addresses
18:00	Book launch and presentation "Carni e salumi: le nuove frontiere della sostenibilità" by Bernardi E., Capri E., Pulina G., Franco Angeli Ed.  Giuseppe Pulina President of "Carni sostenibili" Association and Full Professor of "Livestock farming ethics and sustainability" University of Sassari
18:15	Policies and perspectives of European livestock industry: which role is played by the Animal Science Community?  Paolo De Castro  Member of the EU Committee on Agriculture and Rural Development and Professor of Agricultural Economics
18:45	National Policies and future perspectives for livestock and animal food supply chain in Italy: is there a role for Animal Science Community?  Giuseppe Blasi  Head of Department of European and International Policies and Rural Development, Ministry of Agriculture, Food Sovereignty and Forestry
19:15	ASPA and its first 50 years  Nicolò Pietro Paolo Macciotta  ASPA President
20:00	Official Opening of the 25 <sup>th</sup> ASPA Congress



# Wednesday June 14th

	Room Daunia	Room Peucetia	Room Messapia	Room Apulia
	08:15 - 11:00 Environmental footprint Session 04	08:30 - 11:00 Advances in dietary feed supplementation Session 05	08:30 - 11:00 Precision livestock farming: production efficiency in dairy cows Session 06	08:30 - 11:00 Development of genomics in biodiversity Session 07
	Invited: Kuipers Abele Chairs: Bernabucci U., Sepe L.	Invited: Salem Abdelfattah Z. Chairs: D'Alessandro A.G., Formigoni A.	MSD Animal Health Invited: Giordano Julio O. Chairs: Abeni F., Pugliese C.	Invited: <b>Hanotte Olivier</b> Chairs: <b>Cecchinato A., Ciani E.</b>
11:00 – 11:30		Coffee	boomle	
11:00 - 11:30		Сопее	break	
	11:30 - 13:30 Environmental footprint Session 08	11:30 - 13:30 Sustainable feeding strategies in livestock systems Session 09	11:30 - 13:30 Animal welfare and health Session 10	Advances in meat quality Session 11
	Chairs:	PLANTAMURA I MANGLARANO Chairs:	Invited: Chebel Ricardo C.	SICILIANI To corlego di prodotti soni Invited: Gagaoua Mohammed Chairs:
	Claps S., Sandrucci A.	Bonanno A., Tufarelli V.	Chairs: <b>Trevisi E., Gottardo F.</b>	Marino R., Mele M.
13:30 - 14:30	Lunch			
	14:30 - 16:30 Advances in rabbit and poultry products Session 12	14:30 - 16:15 Genomic tools for ruminant resiliency Session 13	14:30 - 16:30 Heat stress and climate resilience in livestock Session 14	14:30 - 16:30 Metagenomic approache in animal science Session 15
	Chairs: <b>Maiorano G., Trocino A.</b>	Invited: <b>Miglior Filippo</b> Chairs: <b>Pilla F., Crepaldi P.</b>	Invited:  Dahl Geoffrey E. Chairs: Braghieri A., Cozzi G.	Invited: Lourenco Jeferson Menezes Chairs: Trevisi P., Castiglioni B.
16:30 – 17:00	Coffee break			
	17:00 - 18:30 New perspective in bees' production Session 16	17:00 - 18:05 Breeding for our future Session 17	17:00 - 19:30 Advances in meat quality Session 18	17:00 - 18:30 Metagenomic approache in animal science Session 19
	Chairs: Fontanesi L., Minozzi G.	Invited: Cassandro Martino Chairs: Campanile G., Martelli G.	Chairs: <b>De Marchi M., Serra A.</b>	Chairs: Buccioni A., Conte G.
20:30	Typical Dinner			



# Thursday June 15th

	Room Daunia	Room Peucetia	Room Messapia	Room Apulia
	08:30 - 10:30 Animal welfare and health Session 20	08:15 - 11:00 Sustainability and innovation in aquaculture Session 21	08:15-11:15 Advances in milk and dairy products quality Session 22	08:15 - 11:00 New paradigms in animal breeding Session 23
	Chairs: <b>Albenzio M., Tarantola M.</b>	Chairs: <b>Centoducati G., Parisi G.</b>	Chairs: Di Trana A.C., Martini M.	Invited: Lourenco Daniela Chairs: Ciampolini R., Landi V.
11:00 – 11:30	Coffee break			
	11:30 - 13:15 Advances in rabbit and poultry products Session 24	11:30 - 13:45 L.E.O. project: the Italian research commitment for the future livestock strategies	11:30 - 13:30 Advances in milk and dairy products quality Session 26	11:30 - 13:15 Genomic tools for ruminant resiliency Session 27
		Session 25		zoetis
	Invited: Stadnicka Katarzyna Chairs: Bovera F., Soglia F.	Invited: <b>Burke Martin</b> Chairs: <b>Donda M., Negrini R.</b>	Chairs: Maggiolino A., Summer A.	Invited: Di Croce Fernando Chairs: Lasagna E., Sacchi P.
13:30 - 14:30	Lunch			
	14:30 - 16:30 Recent advances in mammary gland biology and health Session 28	14:30 - 17:15 Sustainable feeding strategies in livestock systems Session 29	14:30 - 16:45 Precision Livestock Farming: production efficiency and environmental impacts Session 30	14:30 - 16:30 Genomic tools for ruminant resiliency Session 31
	Chairs: Caroprese M., Lacetera N.	Invited: Pulina Giuseppe Chairs: Pinotti L., Masucci F.	Invited: Rose Guilherme O'Brien Bernardette Chairs: Mattiello S., Neglia G.	Invited: <b>Lecchi Cristina</b> Chairs: <b>Bozzi R., Pasquini M.</b>
16:30 – 17:00	Coffee break			
17:00	1	1	1	ASPA Assembly
20:30	Social Dinner			



# Friday June 16<sup>th</sup>

	Room Daunia	Room Peucetia	Room Messapia	Room Apulia
	08:30 - 10:30 Animal welfare and health Session 32	08:30 - 11:00 Development of genomics in biodiversity Session 33	08:15 - 11:00 Companion animals Session 34	08:00 - 11:00 Sustainable feeding strategies in livestock systems Session 35
	Chairs: Di Palo R., Santillo A.	Invited: <b>Laloë Denis</b> Chairs: <b>Biffani S., Cipolat-Gotet C.</b>	Invited: <b>Switonsky Marek</b> Chairs: <b>Cutrignelli M., Stefanon B.</b>	Invited: <b>Atzori Alberto Stanislao</b> Chairs: <b>Di Francia A., Bailoni L.</b>
11:00 – 11:30	Coffee break			
	11:30 - 13:30 Research and sustainability in horse production Session 36	11:30 - 13:15 Insects' production for animal feeding Session 37	11:30 - 13:30 Advances in dietary feed supplementation Session 38	11:30 - 13:15 Genomic tools for animal resiliency and susceptibility Session 39
	Invited: Vial Cèline Chairs: Salimei E., Capomaccio S.	Chairs: <b>Chiofalo B., Gasco L.</b>	Chairs: <b>Trabalza Marinucci M.,</b> <b>Nudda A.</b>	Invited: Vergani Andrea Mario Chairs: Bagnato A., Sartori C.



#### 0593

#### A promising mix of protein sources obtained from biorefinery as partial replacement of dietary ingredients in aquafeed for gilthead sea bream (Sparus aurata) broodstock

Luciano Foglio<sup>a</sup>, Lorenzo Proietti<sup>a</sup>, Andrea Galli<sup>a</sup>, Lucia Aidos<sup>b</sup>, Alessia Di Giancamillo<sup>c</sup>, Giorgio Mirra<sup>d</sup>, Simona Paolacci<sup>e</sup>, Julie Maguire<sup>e</sup>, Giorgos Markou<sup>f</sup>, Francisco Javier Alarcón<sup>g</sup> and Katia Parati<sup>a</sup>

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Almería, Almería, Spain

There is an increased research activity focusing on new protein and oil sources able to secure the sustainability of aquaculture productions. The factors that mainly limit the replacement of fishmeal and fish oil with alternative ingredients are their lack of essential amino acids and in long chain-polyunsaturated fatty acids (LC-PUFA). In particular, a balanced diet is necessary for broodstock, to guarantee the adequate development of brain and larval tissues and reproductive performance.

The aim of this study is the evaluation of the reproductive performance of gilthead seabream broodstock (*Sparus aurata*) fed on experimental diets based on innovative and valuable ingredients produced utilizing aquaculture wastewater and fish processing wastes. To date, no data are available on the potential inclusion of such ingredients coming from biorefinery as fish and plant-based ingredients substitution in broodstock aquafeed.

A control diet (CONTR) was prepared using a blend of conventional protein sources while an experimental diet (H1) was prepared using a mix of alternative and valuable ingredients (microalgae, *Nannochloropsis sp*; duckweed, *Lemna minor*; insects, *Hermetia illucens* and macroalgae, *Alaria esculenta*) as a partial replacement (10%) of fishmeal and vegetable protein sources.

Gilthead seabream broodstock (male weight average  $0.512 \pm 0.087$  kg and female weight average  $2.522 \pm 0.34$  kg) were randomly

allocated in circle-shaped 5000-L-fiberglass tanks, (22 fish/tank, 15 males and 7 females) in a RAS, under controlled rearing conditions, and nutritionally challenged for 6 months, 2 months before pre- and 4 months post-spawning. Being the alternative ingredients produced using aquaculture waste, diets were evaluated at nutritional, chemical and microbiological levels No contaminants were found in the diets, which resulted similar in their proximate composition and fatty acids and amino-acids profile, except for the Docosahexaenoic acid (DHA), for which H1 diets resulted more enriched respect to the control (CONTR). Spawning quality parameters were significantly different between H1 and CONTR broodstock (p < 0.05). In particular, the mix inclusion seems positively affect the hatching parameter and larval survival at 6 days posthatch (p < 0.05). No alterations in terms of skeletogenesis, gut, and muscle development were found in larvae sampled from H1 with respect to CONTR group. Further studies are underway to verify the health parameters of the broodstock.

#### Acknowledgments

This research was funded by the project AquaTech4Feed from the ERA-NET BioBlue COFUND.

#### **O585**

#### Suitability of Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) for the estimation of donkey milk environmental impact: a case study

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Nowadays donkeys are interested by two innovative aspects: onotherapy and milk production. Donkey milk, similar to human one, characterised as high added value food, is also adopted as raw material in cosmetics. Growing public interest suggests a pilot study on the sustainability of donkey milk, according to LCA criterion Two different models were described: Real Scenario Model (RSM) and Increased Milk Production Model (IMPM), representing the farm with declared milk yield (1 kg of raw milk as functional unit, FU) and the same, hypothesising a larger size of FU, respectively. Allocation involved RSM and IMPM scenario both, thus different values of impact categories, i.e. GWP (kg CO<sub>2</sub>

